

# Makoto Sato

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## Education

### The University of Tokyo

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING / DEPARTMENT OF TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT FOR INNOVATION

Scalable Imitation Learning and Test-Time Scaling for Robot Foundation Models (Matsuo-Iwasawa Lab)

2024-Present

Tokyo

### Nara Institute of Science and Technology (NAIST)

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ADVANCED SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY / INFORMATION SCIENCE GPA: 3.20/4.0

Task And Motion Planning for Contact-Rich Manipulation (Robot Learning Lab)

2022-2024

Nara

### Saitama University

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING / DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING AND SYSTEM DESIGN, GPA: 3.30/4.0

Object Identification Using Visual and Surface-Tracing Vibration Signals (Design Lab)

2018-2022

Saitama

## Experience

### Research

- Sakana AI, Inc. (2025-Present)
- AI Robot Association (AIRoA) (2025-2026)
- Matsuo Institute, Inc. (2020-2025)
- National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology (AIST) (2020-2020)

### Teaching

- Physical AI Spring Seminar: Kinematics, AI Models
- Deep RL Spring Seminar: Model-Based Reinforcement Learning and World Models
- World Model Course: Simulation and Computer Graphics

### Working

- Sony Semiconductor Solutions Corporation, Full-time (2024-2024)

## Publications

### Recent Working Drafts

- "SAIL: Test-Time Scaling for In-Context Imitation Learning with VLM"
  - Makoto Sato, Yusuke Iwasawa, Yujin Tang, So Kuroki [Arxiv 2026](#)

### Domestic Conference Papers

- "Imitation Learning with Mid-Level Representations for Object Rearrangement"
  - Makoto Sato, Ryosuke Unno, Hiroki Furuta, Tatsuya Matsushima, Ryo Okada, Pavel Savkin, Genki Sano, Yutaka Matsuo, [JSAI2022](#)
- "Scaling Laws of Model Size for World Models"
  - Makoto Sato, Ryosuke Unno, Masahiro Negishi, Koudai Tabata, Taiju Watanabe, Junnosuke Kamohara, Taiga Kume, Ryo Okada, Yusuke Iwasawa, Yutaka Matsuo, [JSAI2023](#)
- "Scaling Laws of Dataset Size for VideoGPT"
  - Masahiro Negishi, Makoto Sato, Ryosuke Unno, Koudai Tabata, Taiju Watanabe, Junnosuke Kamohara, Taiga Kume, Ryo Okada, Yusuke Iwasawa, Yutaka Matsuo, [JSAI2023](#)
- "Construction and Validation of Action-Conditioned VideoGPT"
  - Koudai Tabata, Junnosuke Kamohara, Ryosuke Unno, Makoto Sato, Koshi Makihara, Ryo Okada, Yusuke Iwasawa, Yutaka Matsuo, [JSAI2023](#)
- "Task And Motion Planning Using Residual Reinforcement Learning For Long-Horizon Precise Object Manipulation Task"
  - Makoto Sato, Yuhwan Kwon, Yoshihisa Tsurumine, Takamitsu Matsubara, [SCI2024](#)

## Projects

### Exploratory Task And Motion Planning Using Uncertainty-Aware VLM

- A Study on Uncertainty-Aware VLM for Generating Exploratory Subgoals with Task And Motion Planning

2025-2026

### Large-Scale Demonstration Generation for VLA via Generative Simulation

- A Study on a Data Generation Framework for Autonomous Robot Foundation Model Training using Generative Models
- Generated datasets [here!](#)

2024-2025

### Large-Scale Imitation Learning for Bimanual Dexterous Manipulation

- A Study of Large-Scale Imitation Learning for Humanoid Robots using Data Augmentation in Simulated Environments.

2024-2025

## Reinforcement Learning and Semantic Mapping for Autonomous Drone Navigation

2025-2025

- A Study on Semantic Mapping Using Visual Foundation Models in Simulation Environments.

## Policy Optimization on Differentiable Simulation

2024-2025

- A Study of Large-Scale Imitation Learning for Humanoid Robots using Data Augmentation in Simulated Environments.

## Long-Horizon Manipulation with Task and Motion Planning

2022-2023

- A Study of Robot Motion Planning using Task and Motion Planning for Long-Horizon Tasks.

## Large-Scale World Models

2022-2023

- A Study of Scaling Laws for Large-Scale World Models.

## Legged Locomotion via Reinforcement Learning

2022

- A Study on Learning Locomotion by Sim2Real Reinforcement Learning for Quadruped Robots.

## Multimodal Object Identification

2022

- A Study of Object Localization using Multimodal Image and Tactile Information.

## Vision-based Imitation Learning

2020-2022

- A Study of Learning Object Manipulation using Image-Based Imitation Learning in Clutter Environment.

## Skills

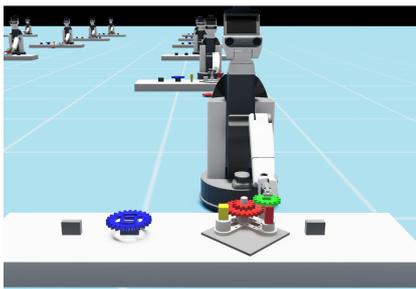
**Knowledge** Task And Motion Planning (TAMP), Physics Simulator, Imitation Learning, Reinforcement Learning, Foundation Models

**Languages** Python, C++

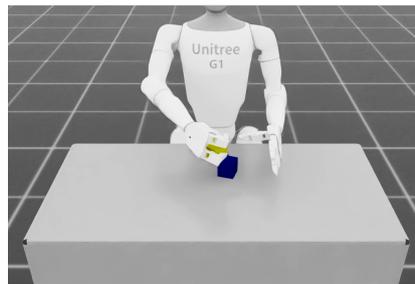
**Frameworks** PyTorch, Tensorflow, Warp, ROS, Docker

**Simulators** Isaac Sim, Newton, PyBullet, MuJoCo, SAPIEN, Gazebo, CARLA

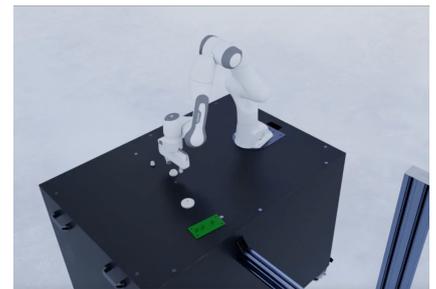
## Gallery



(a) Contact-Rich Manipulation using TAMP and Residual RL



(b) Ego-Centric Image Imitation Learning



(c) Long-Horizon Manipulation using LLM Planning



(d) YCB Sorting using Code as Policies



(e) Block Stacking with PDDLStream



(f) Dexterous Bimanual Manipulation in Kitchen